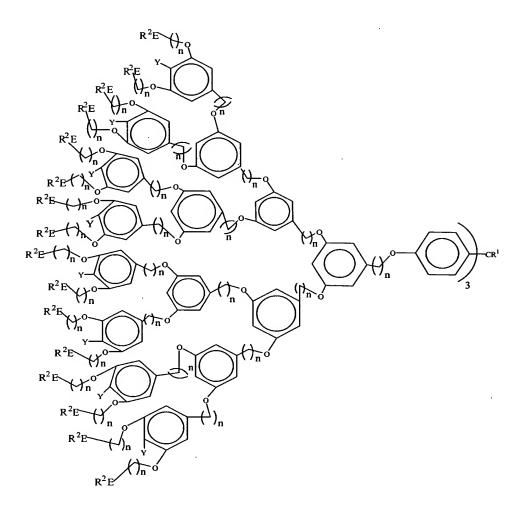
## Amendments to the Claims

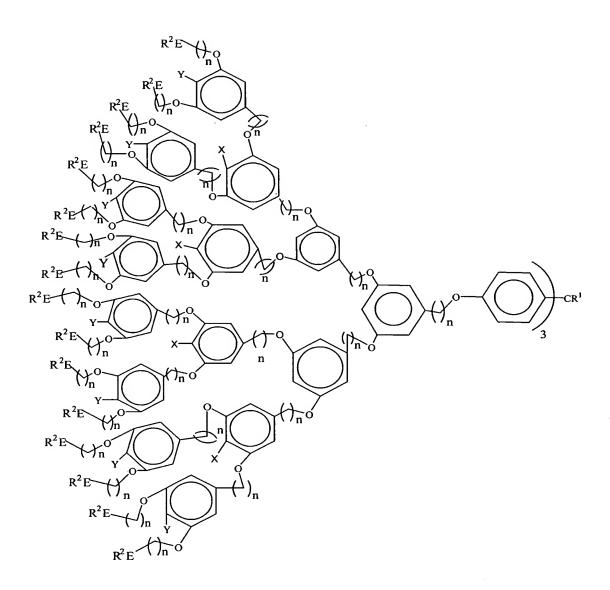
This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- (original) A coating composition comprising:
   a sol-gel matrix and
   a dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative bound to at least a portion of the
   sol-gel matrix.
- 2. (original) The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the sol-gel matrix is a sol-gel processed xerogel.
- 3. (original) The coating composition according to claim 2, wherein the xerogel is formed from doped or undoped tetramethylorthosilane, doped or undoped tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid *n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/tetramethylorthosilane, hybrid bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine)/ tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid tetramethylorthosilane/*n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine), or hybrid tetramethylorthosilane/*n*-octyl-triethoxysilane.
- 4. (original) The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative has the formula:



$$R^{1}C$$
 $O$ 
 $n$ 
 $ER^{2}$ 
 $O$ 
 $n$ 
 $ER^{2}$ 
 $O$ 
 $n$ 
 $ER^{2}$ 

$$R^{1}C$$
 $N_{n}$ 
 $N_{n}$ 



$$R^{2}E$$
 $R^{2}E$ 
 $R$ 

$$R^1$$
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $ER^2$ 
 $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $ER^2$ 

wherein each Y individually is H or O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>ER<sup>2</sup>, each X individually is H, N((CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Na)<sub>2</sub> or

$$0 \xrightarrow{N_n} ER^2$$

$$0 \xrightarrow{N_n} ER^2$$

$$ER^2$$

R<sup>1</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group,

each E individually is a chalcogen,

each R<sup>2</sup> individually is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C16 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group, an ethylene glycol oligomer, or a perfluoroalkyl group, and

each n individually is an integer from 1 to 16.

5. (original) The coating composition according to claim 4, wherein ER<sup>2</sup> is selected from the group consisting of EPh, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-HOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(HOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, and 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>O)C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E.

6. (original) The coating composition according to claim 4, wherein  $R^2$  is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, n- $C_6H_{13}$ ,

- 7. (original) The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is non-covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 8. (original) The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is covalently bound to at least a portion of the solgel matrix.
- 9. (original) The coating composition according to claim 1, wherein from about 0.1 wt.% to about 5 wt.% of dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is bound to the sol-gel matrix.
  - 10. (original) A system comprising: a coating composition comprising

a sol-gel matrix and

a dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix, and

a substrate, wherein at least a portion of the substrate is coated with the coating composition.

11. (original) The system according to claim 10, wherein the sol-gel matrix is a sol-gel processed xerogel.

- 12. (original) The system according to claim 11, wherein the xerogel is formed from doped or undoped tetramethylorthosilane, doped or undoped tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid *n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/tetramethylorthosilane, hybrid bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine)/ tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid tetramethylorthosilane/*n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine), or hybrid tetramethylorthosilane /n-octyl-triethoxysilane.
- 13. (original) The system according to claim 10, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative has the formula:

$$R^{2}E$$
 $R^{2}E$ 
 $R$ 

$$R^{1}C$$

$$O$$

$$O$$

$$n$$

$$ER^{2}$$

$$O$$

$$n$$

$$ER^{2}$$

$$3$$

$$R^{1}$$
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R$ 

or

wherein each Y individually is H or  $O(CH_2)_nER^2$ , each X individually is H,  $N((CH_2)_nCO_2Na)_2$  or

$$0 \longrightarrow 0 \longrightarrow ER^2$$

$$0 \longrightarrow n \longrightarrow ER^2$$

$$ER^2$$

R<sup>1</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group,

each E individually is a chalcogen,

each R<sup>2</sup> individually is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C16 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group, an ethylene glycol oligomer, or a perfluoroalkyl group, and

each n individually is an integer from 1 to 16.

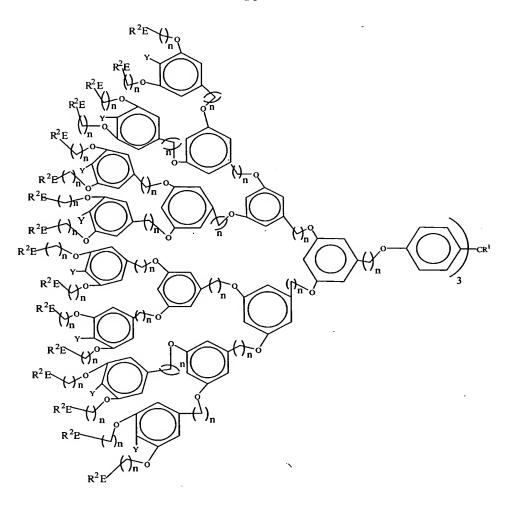
- 14. (original) The system according to claim 13, wherein ER<sup>2</sup> is selected from the group consisting of EPh, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-HOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(HOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, and 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>O)C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E.
- 15. (original) The system according to claim 13, wherein  $R^2$  is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, n- $C_6H_{13}$ ,

$$NMe_2$$
  $N(CH_2CO_2Na)_{2,}$  and  $OCH_2CO_2Na$ 

- 16. (original) The system according to claim 10, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is non-covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 17. (original) The system according to claim 10, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 18. (original) The system according to claim 10, wherein from about 0.1 wt% to about 5 wt.% of dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is bound to the sol-gel matrix.
- 19. (original) The system according to claim 10, wherein the substrate is selected from the group consisting of metals, plastics, glass, and wood.
- 20. (original) A method of preventing fouling of surfaces subjected to a marine environment, said method comprising:

providing a coating composition comprising a sol-gel matrix, and applying the coating composition to a surface subjected to a marine environment under conditions effective to prevent or reduce fouling of the surface.

- 21. (original) The method according to claim 20, wherein the sol-gel matrix is a sol-gel processed xerogel.
- 22. (original) The method according to claim 21, wherein the xerogel is formed from doped or undoped tetramethylorthosilane, doped or undoped tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid *n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/tetramethylorthosilane, hybrid bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine)/ tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid tetramethylorthosilane/*n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine), or hybrid tetramethylorthosilane /n-octyl-triethoxysilane.
- 23. (original) The method according to claim 20, wherein the coating composition further comprises a dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 24. (original) The method according to claim 23, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative has the formula:



$$R^{1}C$$

$$O$$

$$O$$

$$n$$

$$ER^{2}$$

$$0$$

$$n$$

$$ER^{2}$$

$$3$$

$$R^{1}C$$
 $R^{1}C$ 
 $R^{2}C$ 
 $R^{1}C$ 
 $R^{1$ 

or

$$R^1$$
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $ER^2$ 
 $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $ER^2$ 

wherein each Y individually is H or  $O(CH_2)_nER^2$ , each X individually is H,  $N((CH_2)_nCO_2Na)_2$  or

R<sup>1</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group,

each E individually is a chalcogen,

each R<sup>2</sup> individually is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C16 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group, an ethylene glycol oligomer, or a perfluoroalkyl group, and

each n individually is an integer from 1 to 16.

- 25. (original) The method according to claim 24, wherein ER<sup>2</sup> is selected from the group consisting of EPh, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-HOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(HOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, and 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>O)C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E.
- 26. (original) The method according to claim 24, wherein  $R^2$  is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, n- $C_6H_{13}$ ,

- 27. (original) The method according to claim 23, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is non-covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 28. (original) The method according to claim 23, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 29. (original) The method according to claim 23, wherein from about 0.1 wt.% to about 5 wt.% of dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is bound to the sol-gel matrix.
- 30. (original) The method according to claim 20, wherein the surface is selected from the group consisting of metals, plastics, glass, and wood.
- 31. (original) The method according to claim 20, wherein applying comprises spraying, dipping, spreading, or brushing.